

Corbin: Emerging Spinal Surgery Technologies

Chapter “Arthroscopic Decompression”  
Foraminal Endoscopic Surgery of the Lumbar Spine

Figure 18-11 Foramino-gram

18-11a MRI of Extruded paracentral HNP



18-11b Foraminal epidurogram outlining the exiting nerve and foramen



18-11c Lateral Foraminal epidurogram outlining the extruded disc fragment. The needle placement is used as a “dry run” for eventual endoscopic extraction of the extruded HNP.



